

Contents

Preface	xiii
Introduction	1
Historical Remarks	1
I.1 A Generalization of the Classical Transforms for Linear Evolution Equations	3
I.2 Inversion of Integrals	13
I.3 Novel Integral Representations for Linear PDEs	16
I.4 Green's Identities, Images, Transforms, and the Wiener–Hopf Technique: A Unification	19
I.5 Nonlinearization of the Formulation in the Spectral Plane	26
I A New Transform Method for Linear Evolution Equations	35
1 Evolution Equations on the Half-Line	37
1.1 The Classical Representations: Return to the Real Line	53
1.2 Forced Problems	55
1.3 Green's Function Type Representations	55
1.4 The Generalized Dirichlet to Neumann Correspondence	57
1.5 Rigorous Considerations	59
2 Evolution Equations on the Finite Interval	63
2.1 The Classical Representations: Return to the Real Line	69
2.2 Forced Problems	73
2.3 Green's Function Type Representations	73
3 Asymptotics and a Novel Numerical Technique	77
3.1 The Heat Equation on the Half-Line	78
3.2 The Equation $q_t + q_{xxx} = 0$ on the Half-Line	80
3.3 The Equation $q_t - q_{xxx} = 0$ on the Half-Line	81

x	Contents
<hr/>	
II Analytical Inversion of Integrals	85
4 From PDEs to Classical Transforms	87
5 Riemann–Hilbert and d-Bar Problems	91
5.1 Plemelj Formula	91
5.2 The d -Bar Problem	94
6 The Fourier Transform and Its Variations	97
7 The Inversion of the Attenuated Radon Transform and Medical Imaging	103
7.1 Computerized Tomography	103
7.2 PET and SPECT	104
7.3 The Mathematics of PET and SPECT	105
7.4 Numerical Implementation	110
8 The Dirichlet to Neumann Map for a Moving Boundary	113
8.1 The Solution of the Global Relation	119
8.2 Examples	122
III Novel Integral Representations for Linear Boundary Value Problems	125
9 Divergence Formulation, the Global Relation, and Lax Pairs	129
10 Rederivation of the Integral Representations on the Half-Line and the Finite Interval	137
11 The Basic Elliptic PDEs in a Polygonal Domain	141
11.1 The Laplace Equation in a Convex Polygon	141
11.2 The Modified Helmholtz Equation in a Convex Polygon	148
11.3 The Helmholtz Equation in the Quarter Plane	151
11.4 From the Physical to the Spectral Plane	155
IV Novel Analytical and Numerical Methods for Elliptic PDEs in a Convex Polygon	159
12 The New Transform Method for Elliptic PDEs in Simple Polygonal Domains	163
12.1 The Laplace Equation in the Quarter Plane	164
12.2 The Laplace Equation in a Semi-Infinite Strip	168
12.3 The Modified Helmholtz Equation in a Semi-Infinite Strip	171
12.4 The Helmholtz Equation in the Quarter Plane	176
12.5 The Modified Helmholtz Equation in an Equilateral Triangle	178
12.6 The Dirichlet to Neumann Correspondence	184

Contents	xi
<hr/>	
13 Formulation of Riemann–Hilbert Problems	189
13.1 The Laplace Equation in the Quarter Plane	189
13.2 The Laplace Equation in a Semi-Infinite Strip	190
13.3 The Modified Helmholtz Equation in a Semi-Infinite Strip	192
14 A Collocation Method in the Fourier Plane	195
14.1 The Laplace Equation	195
14.2 The Modified Helmholtz Equation	203
14.3 Further Developments and Numerical Computations	206
V Integrable Nonlinear PDEs	213
15 From Linear to Integrable Nonlinear PDEs	217
15.1 A Lax Pair Formulation	217
15.2 A Scalar RH Problem	218
15.3 A Matrix RH Problem	220
15.4 The Dressing Method	220
16 Nonlinear Integrable PDEs on the Half-Line	225
16.1 The NLS Equation	226
16.2 The Modified KdV, KdV, and sG Equations	255
17 Linearizable Boundary Conditions	271
17.1 Additional Linearizable Boundary Value Problems	281
18 The Generalized Dirichlet to Neumann Map	283
18.1 The Gel’fand–Levitan–Marchenko Representations	285
18.2 The Solution of the Global Relation in Terms of the GLM Functions	291
18.3 The Solution of the Global Relation in Terms of $\Phi(t, k)$	296
19 Asymptotics of Oscillatory Riemann–Hilbert Problems	301
19.1 The Large- t Limit of the Nonlinear Schrödinger Equation on the Half-Line	301
19.2 Asymptotics in Transient Stimulated Raman Scattering	308
Epilogue	315
Bibliography	321
Index	335