

Index

- action functional, 160
- action principle, 157, 160
- admissible elements, 143
- admissible states, 77
- affine vector field, 79
- algae dynamics, 82
- asymptotic stability, 113
- asymptotically robust, 128
- asymptotically structurally stable, 128
- atomic bomb, 17
- attractor, 120
- autonomous system, 79

- Barcelona, 147
- basic laws, 37
- bead-spring model, 172
- bead-spring system, 9
- Bernoulli equation, 196
- body forces, 64
- boundary conditions, 78
- boundary layer, 132
- Boussinesq assumption, 36
- Brillouin, 87
- Brownian motion, 180
- Brusselator, 24
- Buckingham, 11

- car flow, 39
- carrier wave, 107, 206
- Carthago, 142
- catapulting, 12
- catenary, 145, 149, 158
- centro-velocity, 109
- chemical reaction, 24
- chill roll, 184
- classical mechanics, 157
- climate control, 116

- collective coordinates, 144
- collocation, 166
- conservation principles, 37
- conservative mode, 105
- conservative system, 160
- constitutive relations, 37
- contact forces, 64
- continuity equation, 59
- continuous models, 38
- contraction, 70
- contraction of tensors, 62, 77
- critical states, 79

- delta function, 102
- delta-function, 29
- density, 38
- dependent, 76
- Dido, 142
- die, 184
- diffusion equation, 50
- dimensional analysis, 10
- Dirac, 102
- directional derivative, 95
- Dirichlet-to-Neumann operator, 202
- discrete model, 38
- dispersion, 194
- dispersion relation, 105
- dispersive wave equation, 109
- dissipative mode, 105
- distribution, 38
- DNA molecules, 171
- domain of attraction, 120
- drop tracks, 19
- duality method, 143
- dyadic product, 63

- effective boundary conditions, 215

- effective index, 217
eigenfunctions, 97
eigenvalue equation, 97
eigenvalues, 97
elastic behavior, 52
entangle, 68
envelope equation, 207
equation of state, 65
equilibrium states, 79
Euler, 142
Euler equation, 66
Euler equations, 196
Euler-Lagrange equation, 155, 160
extra stress tensor, 63
- fading memory, 86
feasible states, 77
Fermat's algorithm, 153
Fermat's principle, 142
fiber spinning, 184
field, 38
finite element method, 151
finite elements, 167
first variation, 154
fluid potential, 194
Fourier integral, 104
Fourier integrals, 101
Fourier series, 97, 164
Fourier transform, 104
Fourier's law, 50
Frechet derivative, 95
free surface equation, 196
frequency, 105
Froude number, 22
fundamental dimensions, 7
- Gaudi, 147
Gauss divergence theorem, 64
Gauss theorem, 59
Gaussian profile, 150
generalized function, 102
generalized Newtonian flow, 67
Generalized Poiseuille flow, 68
geometrical optics, 213
gravitational force, 37
group velocity, 107, 207
- guided modes, 214
- Hamilton equations, 161, 198
Hamiltonian, 157, 161, 198
hanging chain, 145
harmonic oscillator, 8, 16, 76, 161
heat balance, 40
heat conduction, 29
heat conduction in one dimension, 42
heat conductivity, 50
heat conductivity coefficient, 61
heat diffusion equation, 30
heat diffusion in a rod, 98
heat diffusion in an infinitely long rod, 106
heat equation, 50
heat flux, 43
Helmholtz equation, 212
Helmholtz functional, 212
high-dimensional modeling, 150
homogeneous boundary conditions, 78
Hooke's law, 53
Huygens, 142
hydrostatic pressure, 62
- incompressibility condition, 60
incompressible flow, 60
independent, 76
inertia force, 9
inhomogeneous boundary conditions, 78
inner product, 59
instability, 113, 123
integrated optics, 211
irrotational flow, 193
- Jacobi conditions, 198
- KdV-equation, 32, 206
Kelvin model, 54
kinematic relation, 72
Korteweg and De Vries, 32
Korteweg-de Vries equation, 32, 206
Kramer, 87
- Lagrange, 143
Lagrange multiplier, 153
Lagrange's lemma, 59

- Lagrangian, 157, 160
laminar flow, 68
landslide, 193
Laplace equation, 196
Laplace operator, 61
least squares method, 143
Leibniz, 153
lemma of Lagrange, 41
light propagation, 88
Lindstedt's method, 139
linear model, 79
linear vector field, 79
linearization, 86, 123
linearization of PDE, 96
long wave approximation, 204
low-dimensional modeling, 150
Luke's variational principle, 195
Lyapunov stability, 113
- mass balance, 40
mass flux, 41
mass matrix, 160
matched asymptotic expansions, 133
material time derivative, 59
mathematical model, 7
mathematical swing, 14
matrix-vector product, 62
Maupertuis, 142
Maxwell equations, 37, 212
Maxwell model, 54, 68
memory, 56, 57
modes, 105
modulation, 107
momentum equation, 64
monochromatic modes, 105
monomers, 171
- natural boundary condition, 141, 158
Navier Stokes equation, 65
Newton, 143
Newton equation, 161
Newton's law of cooling, 50
Newtonian flow, 65, 188
normal stress, 61
- optics, 211
- optimality, 142
orbital stability, 121
orbital stability, asymptotic, 121
Osborne Reynolds, 20
- parameters, 7, 76
particular solution, 85
pendulum of varying length, 88
period, 105, 121
periodic boundary conditions, 102
phase boundaries, 44
phase shift, 122
phase velocity, 105
pi-theorem of Buckingham, 11
plane waves, 104
Poiseuille flow, 66
Poiseuille velocity profile, 67
Poisson system, 198
pollution of water, 135
polymer dynamics, 177
polymer solutions, 67
polymeric melts, 63
polymers, 171
population dynamics, 138
Poynting identity, 221
Prandtl-Blasius problem, 26
principle of minimal potential energy, 144
profile, 38
projecting out, 100
propagation constant, 217
- rate of deformation tensor, 65
Rayleigh quotient, 164
reduced equation, 132
refractive index, 212
relaxation time, 54
resonance, 116
rest states, 79
Reynolds number, 20
Ritz-Galerkin method, 163
robust, 128
robustness, 111, 127
Rouse model, 172
- Sagra Familia, 147
scaling, 23

- second law of Newton, 8, 9, 37
second law of thermodynamics, 50
sedimentation, 45
self-adjoint, 96
separation of variables, 100
shallow water, 73
shallow water equations, 204
shear rate, 26, 68
shear stress, 61
shear thinning, 68
ship modeling, 21
shock fronts, 44
shock wave, 18
single integral problems, 156
singular perturbation, 131
singular states, 79
slow variations, 87
Snell's law, 142, 214
solitons, 158
sparsity, 170
spectrum, 98
stability, 112
stability, asymptotic, 120
stability, Lyapunov, 120
state, 76
state space, 77
stationary states, 79
steady states, 79
strain, 53
streamline, 60
stress tensor, 61
stretched region, 133
strong formulation, 155
structurally stable, 128
structurally unstable, 128
Sturm-Liouville problem, 157
Sturm-Liouville, 164
Sturm-Liouville problems, 168
swinging pendulum, 14
- tapered waveguide, 220
Taylor G.I., 17
tectonic plate, 193
tent functions, 152
thermal conductivity, 29, 50, 61
total time derivative, 59
- traffic flow, 137
traffic jam, 47
train speed, 19
transient solution, 115
transition region, 132
translation equation, 35, 48
transparent influx boundary conditions, 223
transport theorem, 58, 59
tsunami, 193
- variables, 7, 76
variation of constants formula, 84
variational accuracy, 164
variational derivative, 95, 154
variational structure, 156
vector field, 79
vibrating string, 177
viscoelastic behavior, 53
viscosity, 20, 26, 53, 65, 188
viscous behavior, 53
- water waves, 30, 193
wave equation, 74, 81
wave group, 206
wave length, 105
wave number, 105
wave package, 108
wavegroup, 108
waveguide optics, 213
weak formulation, 155
weather forecasting, 7
Wentzel, 87
William Froude, 22
WKB method, 87, 220