

## Isogeometric Elements

Assume that

$$R \ni t \mapsto x = \varphi(t) \in D$$

is a smooth bijective parametrization of a domain  $D$  over a hyperrectangle  $R$ . Then, the B-splines  $b_k$ , which span an appropriate subspace of a spline space  $S_{\tau}^{(n, \dots, n)}$  with parameter hyperrectangle  $D_{\tau}^{(n, \dots, n)} = R$ , can be composed with  $\varphi$  to form so-called isogeometric elements

$$B_k(x) = b_k(\underbrace{\varphi^{-1}(x)}_t), \quad k \in K,$$

on  $D$ . The knot sequences  $\tau$  have to be chosen so that essential boundary conditions are satisfied.

## Finite Element Integrals

Assume that  $u(x) = v(t)$ , where the variables are related by a smooth bijective parametrization  $R \ni t \mapsto x = \varphi(t) \in D$ . Then,

$$\int_D f(x, \operatorname{grad}_x u, \dots) dx = \int_R f(\varphi(t), (\varphi'(t)^{-1})^t \operatorname{grad}_t v, \dots) |\det \varphi'(t)| dt,$$

where  $\varphi'$  denotes the Jacobi matrix of  $\varphi$ .