

# Subject Index

*Entries in Courier font refer to MATLAB functions.*

- Absolute-valued data, 326
- Adaptive grids, 258
- Adaptive Resonance Theory (ART), 262
- Agglomerative hierarchical, 9, 207
- Akaike information criterion, *see*
  - Criterion
- Algorithm
  - c*-means, 158
  - k*-harmonic Means, 171
  - k*-means, 11, 38, 161
  - k*-medoid, 246
  - k*-modes, 176
  - k*-probabilities, 179, 372
  - k*-prototypes, 181, 372
  - agglomerative hierarchical, 94, 109, 203
  - center-based, 161
  - compare-means, 165
  - continuous *k*-means, 165
  - density-based, 223
  - depth-first search, 246
  - divisive hierarchical, 94, 109
  - EM, 235
  - fuzzy *k*-means, 154
  - generalized *k*-harmonic means, 172
  - graph-based, 203
  - hard *c*-means, 159
  - hard clustering, 109
  - hierarchical, 109
  - link-based, 203
  - model-based, 227
  - nearest neighbor searching, 116
  - partitional, 109
  - search-based, 183
  - single-link, 118
  - sort-means, 166
- Amplitude transformation, *see*
  - Transformation
- Anchor point, 377
- AR, *see* Model
- Arithmetic average, 69
- ARMA, *see* Autoregressive moving average
- ART, *see* Adaptive Resonance Theory
- Association
  - probability, 175
  - rule, 293, 298
- Attribute, 5, 19, 94
  - binary, 21
  - categorical, 181
  - class, 11
  - continuous, 80
  - name, 328
  - ordinal, 80
  - quantitative, 80
- Autoregressive moving average (ARMA), 288
- average, 358
- Average
  - compactness, 312
  - distance, *see* Distance
  - information, 313
  - linkage, 326
  - scattering, 307
  - standard deviation, 308

- B-tree, 294
- Backpropagation, 59
- Balance weight, 181
- BANG, 214
- Banner, 112, 146
- Bayes
  - classification, 27
  - factor, 237
- Bayes's theorem, 238
- Bayesian approach, 237
- Bayesian information criterion (BIC), 228, 238
- BD*-tree, 376
- BIC, *see* Bayesian information criterion
- Binarization, 25
- Binary, 19, 80
  - data stream, 293
  - feature vector, 77
  - vector unit, 22
- Biological process, 324
- BIRCH, 31, 144, 252, 371
- Bit vector, 93
- Block, 212
- Blurring process, 282
- Bootstrap procedure, 315
- Bootstrapping, 301
- BRIDGE, 221
- BSP*-tree, 376
  
- CACTUS, 204
- Canberra metric, 75
- Candidate hypothesis, 90
- Cartesian
  - join, 82
  - meet, 82
  - product, 81
  - space model, 82
- Cases by variables, 5
- Categorical attribute, 19, 80
- Categorical data visualization, *see* Visualization
- Categorization, 30
  - automatic, 37
  - cluster-based, 31
  - direct, 30
  
- cDNA
  - clone, 323
  - microarray, 323
  - sequence, 323
- Cell function, 246
- Cellular process, 324
- Central-extreme principle, 27
- Centroid, 97, 162
  - method, 116
  - weighted, 97
- centroid, 358
- CF, *see* Clustering feature
- CF tree, 144
- Chameleon, 203
- chebychev, 357
- Chernoff bound, 145, 255
- Chi-square statistic, *see* Statistic
- Chip manufacture, 323
- Chord distance, *see* Distance
- Cis-regulatory element, 325
- City block distance, *see* Distance
- cityblock, 357
- CLARANS, 31
- Class-preserving projection, *see* Projection
- Classification
  - likelihood, 227, 229, 233
  - unsupervised, 3
- CLINK, 141, 296
- Clipping, 288
- CLIQUE, 244, 249, 371
- CLM, 231
- CLOPE, 295
- CLTree, 244, 261, 371
- cluster, 355
- Cluster
  - analysis, 3
  - class, 6, 7
  - compact, 6
  - feature, 296
  - similarity measure, 306
  - validity, 299
- Clustering
  - crisp, 8, 151, 305
  - extended, 252
  - feature, 144

- fuzzy, 8, 183, 271, 305
  - gene-based, 325
  - hard, 7, 8, 151, 183, 305
  - model-based, 237
  - sample-based, 325
  - scheme, 304
  - soft, 8
  - subsequence, 287
  - whole, 287
- CluStream, 293
- Coefficient
- asymmetrical, 78
  - cophenetic correlation, 101, 303
  - Czekanowski, 75
  - dice, 78
  - of divergence, 75
  - general distance, 80
  - general similarity, 79
  - Hamann's, 78
  - Jaccard, 78, 295, 303
  - Kulzinsky, 78, 79
  - Ochiai, 79
  - Pearson's, 78
  - Rogers-Tanimoto, 78
  - Russell-Rao, 78, 79
  - Simple matching, 78
  - Sokal-Michener, 78
  - Sokal-Sneath, 78
  - Sørensen, 79
  - symmetrical, 78
  - Yule, 78
- Coexpressed gene, *see* Gene
- Cofunction, 325
- Combinatorial optimization, 185
- Commutativity, 67
- Compactness, 265
- of the fuzzy  $c$ -partition, 318
- Compactness-separation, 37
- Complement, 22
- complete, 358
- Complete
- data, 235
  - link, 97, 116, 142, 326
- Computational complexity, 163
- Concentrated loglikelihood, 233
- Conditional
- expectation, 237
  - information, 313
- Configuration, 206
- Conjugate gradient, 236
- Connectedness method, 118
- Contiguous, 34
- partition, 148
- Contingency table, 101
- Continuous time series, *see* Time series
- Contrast set, 241
- Convergence, 206
- Convex hull, 174, 307, 314
- COOLCAT, 240
- Cophenetic
- correlation coefficient, *see* Coefficient
  - matrix, 303
- Coregulation, 325
- correlation, 357
- Correlation coefficient, 98
- Pearson produce moment, 98
- Correspondence function, 88
- COSA, 244
- cosine, 357
- Cosine similarity measure, 93
- Cost function, 157, 294
- Covariance, 70, 285
- matrix, 227, 230
- CPU time, 9
- Crisp clustering, *see* Clustering, 151, 305
- Criterion
- Akarke information, 170
  - function, 207, 295
  - new Condorcet, 181
  - Schwarz, 170
  - sum of square, 38
  - validity, 37
- csvread, 344
- csvwrite, 344
- CUBN, 225
- CURE, 31, 144, 371
- Cut level, 61

## Data

- binary, 293
- clustering, 3
- file, 328
- market basket, 23
- matrix, 43
- mining, 4
- multimedia, 223
- parallelism, 258
- point, 5
- preprocessing, 324
- scale, 19
- stream, 289
- transaction, 23, 93
- transformation, *see* Transformation
- type, 19
- DBCLASD, 222
- DBCluC, 221
- DBSCAN, 219
- Decision
  - node, 261
  - tree, 261
- DENCLUE, 32, 223
- Dendrogram, 92, 109, 110, 138, 296, 358
- Density index, 212, 215, 219, 223
- Density-isoline figure, 214
- DFT, *see* Discrete Fourier transformation
- Diameter, 146, 174, 307
- DIANA, 138, 371
- Dichotomization, 25
- Dimension reduction, 243
- Dimensionality, 5
- Dimensionless, 43
- Discrete Fourier transformation (DFT), 91
- Discrete time series, *see* Time series
- Discrete wavelet transformation (DWT), 91
- Discriminability, 27
- Discriminant analysis, 27
- DISMEA, 147, 371
- Dispersion measure, 306
- Dissimilarity, 5, 6, 67, 68, 326

## Distance

- average, 74, 96
- between an object and a cluster, 94
- between partitions, 312
- between two clusters, 94
- chord, 74
- city block, 71
- dimension-oriented, 255
- Euclidean, 71, 118
- farthest neighbor, 95
- function, 67, 290
- generalized Mahalanobis, 73
- generalized Minkowski, 81, 82
- geodesic, 74
- index of association, 75
- interclass, 59
- intercluster, 37, 96, 307
- intracluster, 319
- intracluster, 37, 307
- Mahalanobis, 72
- Manhattan, 71
- Manhattan segmental, 72, 248
- maximum, 72
- mean character difference, 75
- measure, 271
- Minkowski, 72, 84
- nearest neighbor, 95, 118
- point symmetry, 169
- projected, 250
- simple matching, 76, 177, 265
- squared, 180
- statistical, 96
- sum of squared (SSD), 33, 147
- Divide-by-zero error, 271
- Divisive hierarchical, 9
  - monothetic, 138
- d1mread, 344
- d1mwrite, 344
- DNA sequence, 323
- DNF expression, 244
- DOC, 244, 259, 371
- Domain, 94
- Dot-product, 250
- Dunn family of indices, 307
- DWT, *see* Discrete wavelet transformation

- Dynamic
  - piecewise, 88
  - programming, 34
  - system, 205
  - time warping, 87
- ECF, *see* Extended cluster feature
- Edit distance, 89
- Eigenvalue, 47, 252, 285
- Eigenvector, 47, 51, 252, 285
- EM, *see* Expectation-Maximization
  - algorithm
- Empirical distribution, 26
- ENCLUS, 244, 253
- Entropy, 65, 175, 240, 253
- Equilibrium point, 282
- Erosion operation, 225
- Error function, 161
- Error sum-of-squares (ESS), 132
- ESS, *see* error sum-of-squares
- EST, *see* Expressed sequence tag
- Estimate
  - Andrew's wave, 44
  - Huber's, 44
  - Tukey's biweight, 44
- euclidean, 357
- Euclidean
  - distance, 326
  - norm, 175, 271
  - space, 144
  - sum of squares, 180
- Excited neuron, *see* Neuron
- Expectation, 39
- Expectation-maximization (EM)
  - algorithm, 235
- Exponential histogram, 292
- Exponential-family, 236
- Expressed sequence tag (EST), 323
- Expression
  - level, 323, 324
  - matrix, 324
  - pattern, 324
  - profile, 324, 325
- Extended cluster feature (ECF), 249
- External criteria, 299
- Facility
  - clustering, 291
  - location problem, 290
- FastMap, 65
- fclose, 344
- FCLUST, 65
- Feature, 5, 325
  - extended, 249
  - selection, 243
  - space, 50, 55
  - tree structured, 81
  - vector, 78
- FINDIT, 244, 255
- Fisher's suboptimization lemma, 34
- Fit, 227
- Flat pattern, 324
- FLOC, 244
- Fluorescent intensity, 323
- Folkes and Mallows index, 303
- fopen, 343
- fprintf, 344
- fread, 344
- Free energy, 175
- Frequency, 76
  - estimation, 290
  - table, 20, 265
- FSC, *see* Fuzzy subspace clustering
- fscanf, 344
- FTS, *see* Fuzzy tabu search
- Function
  - density, 223
  - Gaussian, 57
  - Gaussian influence, 223
  - indicator, 153
  - local density, 224
  - square wave influence, 223
- Function M-file, *see* M-file
- Fuzzifier, 271, 316
- Fuzzy
  - c-means, 183
  - c-partition, 315
  - k-means, 183
  - k-partition, 8
  - clustering, *see* Clustering, 183, 270, 305
  - deviation, 318

- dimension weight, 271
- dimension weight matrix, 270, 271
- ISODATA, 183
- membership, 270
- number, 320
- relation, 142
- set, 152, 154
- subspace clustering (FSC), 270
- tabu search (FTS), *see* Tabu search
- fwrite, 344
- Gain criterion, 261
- Gap statistic, 39
- Gaussian
  - distribution, 227, 327
  - kernel, 281
  - mixture model, 230
- GDBSCAN, 221
- GDILC, 214
- Gene
  - coexpressed, 324
  - expression data, 3
  - function, 324
  - informative, 325
  - irrelevant, 325
  - regulation, 324
- Gene-based clustering, *see* Clustering
- General similarity coefficient, *see*
  - Coefficient
- Generalized Mahalanobis distance, *see*
  - Distance
- Generative algorithm, 288
- Genetic  $k$ -modes, *see*  $k$ -modes
- Geodesic distance, *see* Distance
- Gibbs distribution, 175
- Global standardization, *see*
  - Standardization
- Goodness measure, 207
- GPP, *see* Graph partition problem
- Gradient, 224, 295
  - vector, 55
- Graph, 140, 203
  - $k$ -nearest neighbor, 203
  - directed, 69
  - directed acyclic, 89
  - partition problem (GPP), 200
  - partitioning, 204
  - proximity, 69
  - similarity, 204
  - sparse, 203
  - undirected, 69
  - weighted, 69
- Graphical representation, 60
- Greedy technique, 247
- Grid, 209, 212
- GRIDCLUS, 212
- H-BLOB, 65
- $H$ -means, 192
- hamming, 357
- Hard  $c$ -partition, 151
- Hard clustering, *see* Clustering
- Hard  $k$ -partition, 8, 271
- Hard limiting, 288
- Harmonic
  - average, 171
  - mean, 171
- Hash table, 294
- Height, 97, 111
- Hessian matrix, *see* Matrix
- Heuristic, 185
- Hidden Markov model, 288
- Hierarchical, 9
  - agglomerative, 109, 137
  - divisive, 109, 137
- Hierarchy of clustering schemes, 303
- Hill climbing, 185
- Histogram, 258
- $Hk$ -means, 192
- HPStream, 293
- Hubert's  $\Gamma$  statistic, 303, 305
- Hybridization, 323
- Hypercube, 224
- Hypergraph, 203, 205
- Hypersphere, 74
- Hypothesis, 238, 301
  - random, 301
  - random graph, 301
  - random label, 301
  - random position, 301

- Icicle plot, 115
- Incomplete data, 235
- Incremental, 240, 293, 296
- Index
  - Calinski-Harabasz (CH), 310
  - CD, 310
  - CH, *see* Calinski-Harabasz
  - cutting, 35
  - Davies-Bouldin, 305
  - Dunn's, 307
  - Fukuyama-Sugeno, 316
  - fuzzy validity, 315
  - partition coefficient, 316
  - partition entropy, 316
  - R-squared, 310
  - Rand's, 311
  - RMSSTD, 309
  - S\_Dbw validity, 308
  - SD validity, 307
  - semipartial R-squared, 310
- Indexing, 83
- Information
  - retrieval (IR), 293
  - theory, 312
- Informative gene, *see* Gene
- Inherent sparsity, 243
- Initialization, 293
- Inner product, 57, 93
- Input layer, 56
- Integrated likelihood, 238
- Interactive, 296
- Interactive hierarchical display, 61
- Interclass distance, *see* Distance
- Interclass scatter matrix, *see* Matrix
- Intercluster density, 308
- Internal criteria, 299
- Interval scale, *see* Scale
- Intracluster variance, 308
- IR, *see* Information retrieval
- Irrelevant gene, *see* Gene
- Item, 5
  - J*-means, 190, 192
  - jaccard, 357
  - Jackknife correlation, 327
  - Joint probability, 240
  - k*-modes
    - genetic, 195
  - Karhunen-Loève transformation, *see* Transformation
  - kd*-tree, 167, 375
    - adaptive, 376
  - Kernel, 173
  - kmeans, 359
  - k*-means, 147, 271, 275, 326
    - genetic, 192
    - global, 195
    - greedy, 195
    - parallel, 169
    - trimmed, 169
  - k*-median, 290
  - Kohonen layer, 56
  - k*-plane, 182
  - Kuhn-Tucker problem, 280
  - Lagrange multiplier, 47, 175, 275
  - Lance-Williams formula, 96, 117
  - Landmark
    - model, 91
    - similarity, 91
  - LargeItem, 294
  - Lateral distance, 57
  - LCS, *see* Longest common subsequence
  - Leaf node, 261
  - Learning rate, 56
  - Least squares, 32, 34
  - Level, 138
  - Likelihood, 90
  - Linear
    - scan, 289
    - trend, 86
  - Link, 207
  - Link-based similarity measure, 93
  - linkage, 355
  - Location measure, 44
  - Log ratio data, 326
  - Loglikelihood, 91, 237
  - Logtransformation, 324
  - Longest common subsequence (LCS),
    - 88
  - Loop plot, 115
  - LSEARCH, 290

- M-file, 349  
  function, 349  
  script, 349
- MAFIA, 244, 258
- mahalanobis, 357
- Main memory, 289
- Manhattan distance, *see* Distance
- Mapping  
  error, 54  
  nonprojective, 60  
  Sammon's, 53
- Market basket data, 93
- Market segmentation, 4
- Markov chain, 201, 288
- MAT-file, 349
- Matching criterion, 57
- Matching distance, 88
- MATLAB, 343
- Matrix  
  between-clusters scatter, 70, 96  
  binary indicator, 178  
  covariance, 47, 70, 252  
  dissimilarity, 118  
  distance, 69  
  fuzzy, 183  
  fuzzy covariance, 155  
  Hessian, 55  
  interclass scatter, 59  
  proximity, 68  
  relation, 154  
  sample covariance, 47, 71  
  scatter, 69  
  semidefinite, 59  
  similarity, 69  
  sparse, 293  
  sum of squares, 69  
  unitary, 48  
  within-cluster scatter, 70
- Maximum likelihood, 230
- Maximum-entropy clustering (MEC), 175
- MDL, *see* Minimal description length
- MDS, *see* Multidimensional scaling
- Mean, 44, 81, 161, 181
- Mean shift, 173, 275
- Mean standardization, *see*  
  Standardization
- Mean-based initialization, *see*  
  Initialization
- Mean-square contingency, 102
- Measurement, 24
- MEC, *see* Maximum-entropy clustering
- Median, 44, 97, 290  
  method, 116  
  standardization, *see*  
  Standardization
- median, 358
- Medoid, 247, 256
- Membership function, 152
- Memory space, 9
- Metric, 67, 68
- Metric space, 290
- MEX-file, 349, 351
- Microarray  
  experiment, 323  
  technology, 323
- Mini-max filter, 319
- Minimal description length (MDL), 245
- Minimal ultrametric relations (MUR), 142
- Minimum distance/percentage principle, 91
- Minimum method, 118
- Minimum spanning tree (MST), 65
- Minimum sum of squares clustering (MSSC), 190, 275
- minkowski, 357
- Minkowski distance, *see* Distance
- Misclassification, 27
- Missing value, 10, 324
- Mixture likelihood, 227
- Mode, 6, 176, 181
- Model, 227  
  Autoregressive (AR), 289  
  polynomial mixture, 288  
  variable, *see* Variable
- Model-based clustering, *see* Clustering
- Monothetic, 138
- Monotonic hierarchy, 117
- Monotonicity, *see* Divisive hierarchical
- Monte Carlo, 39, 259, 301, 302

- Moving average, 86  
MSSC, *see* Minimum sum of squares  
    clustering  
MST, *see* Minimum spanning tree  
Multidimensional scaling (MDS), 54, 65  
    metric, 55  
    nonmetric, 55  
Multivariate normal mixture, 229  
MUR, *see* Minimal ultrametric relations  
  
*n*-tree, 110  
NCC, *see* Criterion  
Nearest neighbor, 116, 118  
Netlab toolbox, 343  
Neural projection, 59  
Neuron, 56, 57  
Noise, 144, 223, 324  
Nominal, 80  
    attribute, 19  
    scale, *see* Scale  
Nonhierarchical, 161  
Nonprojective mapping, *see* Mapping  
Norm estimation, 290  
Normalization, 19, 43, 206  
Normalized  $\Gamma$  statistic, 303  
Normalized point, 74  
NP-hard, 138, 201  
Null hypothesis, 301  
Null model, 314  
  
OAK, 296  
Object, 5, 325, 326  
    first-order, 23  
    function, 180  
    second-order, 23  
Objective  
    evaluation, 92  
    function, 38, 271, 294  
Observation, 5  
Offset transformation, *see*  
    Transformation  
Oligo, *see* Oligonucleotide microarray  
Oligonucleotide microarray (Oligo), 323  
OptiGrid, 210  
Optimization, 162  
ORCLUS, 244, 249, 372  
  
Order statistics, 290  
Ordinal scale, *see* Scale  
Orthonormal  
    basis, 59  
    transformation, *see* Transformation  
    vector, 250  
  
Packed representation, 113, 114  
Parallel coordinates, 60  
PART, 244, 262  
Partition function, 175  
Partitional, 9, 161  
Pattern, 5  
    recognition, 4  
    standardization, 324  
PCA, *see* Principle component analysis  
PCR product, 323  
pdist, 355  
Peak, 327  
Pearson's correlation coefficient, 326  
Performance function, 171  
Phenotype structure, 325  
Pointer representation, 112, 138, 142,  
    296  
Poisson  
    model, 314  
    process, 301  
Polythetic, 138  
Posterior probability, 238  
Principal component, 46  
Principal component analysis (PCA), 46,  
    243  
Prior probability, 238  
Probability  
    density function, 301  
    density-based, 230  
    model, 43, 227  
PROCLUS, 244, 246, 372  
Profile, 173  
Projected cluster, 243, 249, 252, 262  
Projection, 174  
    class-preserving, 59  
Prototype, 165, 181  
Proximal point, 236  
Proximity, 19  
    index, 68

- level, 303
- matrix, 302, 305
- relation, 54
- p*-values, 289
- Quadtree, 376
- Quantitative, 79
- Quantization, 19
- Quasi-Newton method, 236
- Query sequence, 90
- Quick sort, 32, 369
- Radius, 174
- Rand statistic, 303
- Random position hypothesis, 314
- Range, 44
- Range standardization, *see* Standardization
- Rank, 46
- Ratio scale, *see* Scale
- Raw data, 43
- Record name, 328
- Reference variable, *see* Variable
- Reflexivity, 67
- Regularity condition, 238
- Relation, 153
- Relative
  - closeness, 203
  - criteria, 299, 304
  - density, 261
  - distance plane, 65
  - interconnectivity, 203
- Relevance feedback, 85
- Replicate, 324
- Repulsion, 295
- ROCK, 207
- Sammon's mapping, *see* Mapping
- Sample mean, 281
- Sample space, 235
- Sample-based clustering, *see* Clustering
- SARS, *see* Simulated annealing using random sampling
- Scale, 19, 25
  - conversion, 25
  - interval, 25
  - measure, 44
  - nominal, 25
  - ordinal, 25
  - qualitative, 19
  - quantitative, 19
  - ratio, 25
  - transformation, 324
- Scaled pattern, 326
- Scanning process, 323
- Scatter plot, 302
- Schwarz criterion, *see* Criterion
- Script M-file, *see* M-file
- Segmentation analysis, 3
- Self-organizing map (SOM), 56, 230, 326
  - architecture, 56
  - toolbox, 343
- Semidefinite, 51
- Separation, 265
  - of the fuzzy *c*-partition, 318
- Set-valued variable, *see* Variable
- seuclidean, 357
- Shifting pattern, 326
- Signal reconstruction, 290
- Signal-to-noise ratio, 325
- Silhouette plots, 115
- Similarity, 5, 6
  - coefficient, 5, 67
  - dichotomy, 68
  - function, 68
  - measure, 5, 67, 326
  - trichotomy, 68
- Simulated annealing, 183, 201, 202
  - using random sampling (SARS), 201
- single, 358
- Single clustering scheme, 303
- Single link, 97, 116, 138, 325
- Singleton cluster, 233
- Singular value decomposition (SVD), 47, 48
- Skyline plot, 115
- SLINK, 138, 141, 296, 372
- Soft clustering, *see* Clustering
- Solution space, 183
- SOM, *see* Self-organizing map

- Soundness, 257
- Sparse matrix, *see* Matrix
- spearman, 357
- Spearman's rank correlation, 28
- Spearman's rank-order correlation, 28, 327
- Spectral clustering, 208
- Spot, 323
- SSC, *see* Sum of squares criterion
- SSD, *see* Sum of squared distance
- Standard deviation, 44
- Standard Template Library (STL), 363
- Standard variance, 81
- Standardization, 43
  - global, 43
  - mean, 44
  - median, 44
  - range, 44
  - std, 44
  - within-cluster, 43
- Star coordinates, 61
- State, 20, 180
- Statistic
  - chi-square, 101
- Statistical scatter, 69
- Statistics Toolbox, 355
- std standardization, *see* Standardization
- Steepest descent procedure, 53
- STING, 209
- STL, *see* Standard Template Library
- STREAM, 293
- Stream model, 289
- STUCCO, 241
- SUBCAD, 264, 373
- Subcell type, 325
- Subclusters, 204
- Subjective evaluation, 92
- Subspace
  - clustering, 243, 264
  - information, 271
- Substitution, 26
- Substructure, 325
- Subtree, 61
- Subtype, 324
- Sum of squared distance (SSD), 33
- Sum of squares, 147, 309
- Sum of squares criterion (SSC), *see* Criterion
- Summary, 204
- Supervised
  - analysis, 325
  - learning, 261
  - training, 59
- Support, 94, 294
- SVD, *see* Singular value decomposition
- Symbol table, 20
- Symbolic data, 23
- Synopsis structure, 290
- Systematic variation, 324
  
- Tabu, 185, 186
- Tabu search, 183, 185, 186
- Task parallelism, 258
- Taxonomy analysis, 3
- Temporal data, 24
- textread, 344
- Time, 24
- Time indexed, 290
- Topological neighborhood, 57
- Total separation, 307
- Trace, 59, 69
- Transaction, 23
- Transformation, 43, 46
  - amplitude, 85
  - data, 46
  - Karhunen-Loève, 49
  - offset, 85
  - orthonormal, 50
- Translation, 174
- Tree, 140
  - binary, 110
  - dichotomous, 110
  - map, 61
  - minimum spanning (MST), 140
  - nonranked, 110
  - spanning, 140
  - valued, 110
- Trend, 24, 86
- Triangle inequality, 67, 165
- Tuple, 5

- Ultrametric, 111, 117
  - minimal, 142
  - relation, 142
- Uniform distribution, 26
- Uniformity hypothesis, 314
- Unimodal
  - function, 57
  - model, 314
- Unsupervised
  - analysis, 325
  - competitive learning, 59
  - processing, 299
- UPGMA, 122
  
- Validity
  - criteria, 299
  - criterion, *see* criterion
  - index, 8, 37
- Valley, 327
- Variable, 5
  - asymmetric binary, 21
  - categorical, 30
  - modal, 23
  - neighborhood search (VNS), 186
  - nominal, 180
  - numerical, 30
  - reference, 30
  - set-valued, 23
  - symmetric binary, 21
- Variance, 285
  - of a data set, 309
  - intracluster, 308
- Vector
  - feature, 50
  - field, 65
- Visualization, 60
  - categorical data, 62
- VNS, *see* Variable neighborhood search
  
- ward, 358
- Ward's method, 27, 97, 116
- Warping
  - cost, 87
  - path, 87
  - window, 87
- WaveCluster, 216
- Wavelet transform, 216
- Weight, 140, 206, 262, 271
  - vector, 57
- weighted, 358
- Weighted distance, 331
- WGSS, *see* Within-group sum of squares
- Winner-takes-all neuron, *see* Neuron
- Within-clusters standardization, *see*  
Standardization
- Within-group sum of squares (WGSS),  
158
  
- x*-means, 170
  
- z*-score, 44

# Author Index

## A

Abbadi, A.E., 97  
Achlioptas, D., 308  
Agarwal, P.K., 177, 274, 303  
Aggarwal, C., 311  
Aggarwal, C.C., 76, 261, 264, 303  
Agrawal, D., 50, 97  
Agrawal, R., 90, 93, 257, 259, 264, 277  
Ahmad, A., 172  
Aho, A., 261  
Alhoniemi, E., 363  
Alippi, C., 194  
Allison, L., 37  
Alon, N., 308  
Alpert, C.J., 220  
Al-Sultan, K.S., 198, 201, 214  
Altman, R.B., 344  
Amir, A., 303  
Anderberg, M.R., 27, 28, 54, 80  
Andrews, D.F., 68  
Andrews, H.C., 50  
Andrienko, G., 63  
Andrienko, N., 63  
Anguelov, D., 98  
Arabie, P., 57  
Azoff, E.M., 25

## B

Babcock, B., 308  
Babu, G.J., 172  
Babu, G.P., 172, 195  
Back, B., 61  
Bagnall, A.J., 306  
Baker, F.B., 220

Bandyopadhyay, S., 194, 195, 329  
Banfield, C.F., 118  
Banfield, J.D., 242  
Barbará, D., 12, 252, 307, 339  
Barber, C.B., 156, 325  
Barberá, H.M., 196  
Bar-Joseph, Z., 306  
Basford, K.E., 250  
Batagelj, V., 123  
Batistakis, I., 40, 326  
Batistakis, Y., 40, 317, 328, 334  
Baulieu, F.B., 81, 112  
Baumgartner, R., 68  
Bay, S., 254  
Bay, S.D., 18  
Belacel, N., 202  
Bell, D.A., 214  
Bellman, R., 159  
Belongie, S., 220  
Beltramo, M.A., 391  
Beni, G., 159, 336  
Bensmail, H., 255  
Bentley, J.L., 397  
Berndt, D., 92  
Berry, M.J.A., 4  
Beule, D., 344  
Beyer, K.S., 257  
Beygelzimer, A., 67  
Bezdek, J.C., 162, 166, 167, 170, 195,  
334  
Bhatnagar, V., 190  
Binder, D.A., 239  
Biswas, J., 167  
Blum, A., 389, 392

- Bobisud, H.M., 116  
Bobisud, L.E., 116  
Bobrowski, L., 166, 170  
Bock, H.H., 6, 333, 339  
Bollobás, B., 25, 88  
Borg, I., 57  
Borisov, A., 221  
Borodin, A., 309  
Botstein, D., 3, 344  
Bouldin, D.W., 40, 324  
Boyles, R.A., 249  
Bozdogan, H., 179  
Bozkaya, T., 94  
Bradley, P.S., 191, 282, 311  
Brazma, A., 345  
Broder, A.Z., 312  
Brown, E.L., 343, 344  
Brown, P., 344  
Brown, P.O., 3, 343  
Brown, S.J., 195, 205  
Brunella, R., 68  
Buhmann, J., 68  
Buhmann, J.M., 9, 68  
Buick, D., 4  
Bumgarner, R.E., 3  
Byrne, M.C., 343
- C**  
Cai, C., 339  
Calinski, T., 329  
Callaghan, L.O., 307  
Campbell, M.J., 344, 348  
Cantor, M., 344  
Cao, Y., 278  
Caraça-Valente, J.P., 89  
Carmichael, J.W., 6  
Carpenter, G.A., 278  
Carroll, J.D., 57, 187, 401  
Castelli, V., 51  
Cattell, R.B., 106, 112  
Cavalli-Sforza, L.L., 145, 155, 239  
Celeux, G., 242  
Cezkanowski, J., 79  
Chakrabarti, K., 88  
Chan, K., 97  
Chan, P.K., 220  
Chang, C., 65  
Chang, J., 230, 303  
Charikar, M., 308, 310  
Chatterjee, S., 229  
Chaturvedi, A., 187, 401  
Chaudhuri, B.B., 195  
Chaudhuri, S., 308  
Chee, M.S., 343  
Chen, A., 230  
Chen, H., 183  
Chen, J., 176  
Chen, K., 195  
Chen, M., 312, 316  
Chen, N., 230  
Cheng, C., 194, 268  
Cheng, Y., 181, 299  
Chernoff, H., 68  
Ching, R., 176  
Chiou, Y., 195  
Chiu, B., 89  
Cho, R.J., 344, 348  
Chou, C., 177  
Choudhary, A., 230, 273  
Chow, T.W.S., 230  
Chowdhury, N., 194  
Chrétien, S., 249  
Christopher, M., 4  
Chu, F., 303  
Chu, K.K.W., 93  
Chu, S., 88  
Chu, W.W., 98  
Chuang, K., 312, 316  
Chun, S., 90  
Chung, C., 90  
Chung, F., 220  
Church, G.M., 344, 348  
Clatworthy, J., 4  
Clifford, J., 92  
Cochran, W.G., 29  
Cohen, P., 89, 306  
Coller, H., 345  
Comaniciu, D., 4, 181  
Conover, W.J., 48  
Constantine, A.G., 71  
Constantinescu, P., 117  
Conway, A., 348

Cook, D., 68  
Cooper, M., 63  
Cooper, M.C., 46  
Cormack, R.M., 18  
Cormen, T.H., 94  
Corter, J., 339  
Costa, I.G., 346  
Cotofrei, P., 305  
Couch, A.L., 177  
Couto, J., 252, 339  
Cowgill, M.C., 195  
Cox, M.A.A., 57  
Cox, T.F., 57  
Cuesta-Albertos, J.A., 177  
Cunningham, K.M., 339

**D**

D'haeseleer, P., 347  
Dale, M.B., 145  
Damond, M., 348  
Das, G., 24, 25, 88, 89, 95  
Dasgupta, A., 242  
Dash, M., 233  
Datar, M., 308  
Dave, R.N., 334  
Davies, D.L., 40, 324  
Davis, L., 183  
Davis, R.W., 343, 348  
Day, N.E., 239  
Day, W.H.E., 157  
Dayal, U., 180  
De Backer, S., 56, 57  
de Carvalho, F.A., 346  
De Moor, B., 347  
De Smet, F., 347  
de Souto, M.C., 346  
Debregeas, A., 98  
Defays, D., 149, 315  
Delattre, M., 145  
Delgado, M., 196  
DeMenthon, D., 183  
Demko, A., 68  
Dempster, A.P., 248  
Deng, K., 397  
Deng, Y., 195, 205  
Dhillon, I.S., 62

Diaz-Uriarte, R., 344  
Diday, E., 24  
Dimsdale, B., 62  
Dinesh, M.S., 24  
Ding, C., 49  
Ding, Z., 65  
Dittenbach, M., 68  
Dobkin, D.P., 156, 325  
Dolenko, B., 68  
Domeniconi, C., 303  
Dong, H., 343  
Dopazo, J., 344  
Dowe, D.L., 37  
Drineas, P., 51, 308  
Dubes, R.C., 5, 19, 45, 116, 129, 169,  
205, 214, 317, 333  
DuBien, J.L., 102  
Dunham, H., 312  
Dunham, M.H., 23, 98, 315  
Dunn, J.C., 40, 325  
Duraiswami, R., 183  
Duran, B.S., 101

**E**

Edelsbrunner, H., 157  
Edwards, A.W.F., 145, 155, 239  
Efron, B., 321, 347  
Egan, M.A., 68  
Eickhoff, H., 344  
Eisen, M.B., 3, 343  
Eklund, T., 61  
Elkan, C., 172  
El-Sonbaty, Y., 231  
Engelman, L., 38  
Erhart, M., 226  
Esposito, F., 23  
Estabrook, G.F., 84, 220  
Ester, M., 231, 233, 234  
Estivill-Castro, V., 5  
Everitt, B.S., 6, 121, 138, 145

**F**

Faber, V., 34, 173  
Faloutsos, C., 68, 90, 97  
Fan, W., 303  
Farmer, E.E., 348

- Farouk, M., 231  
 Fashing, M., 183  
 Fayyad, U.M., 282, 311  
 Feder, T., 309  
 Fedjki, C.A., 201  
 Feigenbaum, J., 308  
 Felsenstein, J., 334  
 Filho, J.L.R., 194  
 Firoiu, L., 306  
 Fisher, L., 144  
 Fisher, W.D., 11, 34, 35, 156  
 Fitzgibbon, L.J., 37  
 Florek, K., 124  
 Flynn, P.J., 5, 18  
 Follettie, M.T., 343  
 Fotouchi, F., 195  
 Fotouhi, F., 205  
 Fowlkes, C., 220  
 Fox, G.C., 182, 183, 292, 293  
 Fraley, C., 5, 25, 240, 242, 249, 255  
 Frank, R.E., 4  
 Freg, C.P., 303  
 Friedman, H.P., 11, 41  
 Friedman, J.P., 121  
 Frieze, A., 51, 308  
 Fu, A., 339  
 Fu, A.W., 268  
 Fu, W., 97  
 Fua, Y., 63  
 Fuhrman, S., 348  
 Fujikawa, Y., 11  
 Fukunaga, K., 51, 181  
 Fukuyama, Y., 335
- G**
- Gaber, M.M., 307  
 Gabrielian, A.E., 348  
 Gada, D., 306  
 Gaede, V., 398  
 Gallo, M.V., 343  
 Gan, G., 188, 195, 207, 280, 287, 292  
 Ganti, V., 99, 216, 277, 308  
 Garai, G., 195  
 García-Escudero, L.A., 178  
 Gassenbeek, M., 345  
 Gath, I., 163  
 Gavrilov, M., 98  
 Ge, X., 96  
 Gehrke, J., 99, 216, 257, 259, 264, 308  
 Gehrke, J.E., 277  
 Gen, M., 195  
 George, J.A., 6  
 Georgescu, B., 183  
 Gerber, G., 306  
 Geurts, P., 98  
 Geva, A.B., 163  
 Ghosh, J., 306  
 Gibbons, F.D., 346  
 Gibbons, P.B., 308  
 Gibson, D., 217, 339  
 Gifford, D.K., 306  
 Gilbert, A.C., 308  
 Gionis, A., 308  
 Gioviale, V., 23  
 Glassman, S.C., 312  
 Gluck, A., 339  
 Goil, S., 230, 273  
 Goldberg, D.E., 194  
 Goldin, D.Q., 91  
 Goldstein, J., 257  
 Golub, G.H., 344  
 Golub, T.R., 345  
 Gong, G., 321  
 Gonzalez, T.F., 261  
 Goodall, D.W., 112  
 Goodman, L.A., 109, 188  
 Gordaliza, A., 177, 178  
 Gordon, A.D., 6, 18, 116, 117, 157  
 Gotlieb, C.C., 220  
 Govaert, G., 242  
 Gowda, K.C., 24  
 Gower, J.C., 71, 81, 84, 104, 118, 138,  
     148, 156  
 Grabusts, P., 221  
 Green, P.E., 4, 112, 187, 401  
 Greene, D., 309  
 Greene, W.A., 194  
 Greenwald, M., 308  
 Groenen, P., 57  
 Gross, M.H., 68  
 Grossberg, S., 278  
 Guan, X., 23, 312

Guha, S., 34, 99, 152, 219, 271, 307  
Gunopulos, D., 24, 25, 88, 95, 257, 259,  
264, 303  
Günther, O., 398  
Güntzer, U., 312, 316  
Gupta, S.K., 190  
Gurel, A., 97  
Gurewitz, E., 182, 183, 292, 293

**H**

Haas, P.J., 308  
Hadjieleftheriou, M., 93  
Halkidi, M., 40, 317, 326, 328, 334  
Hall, L.O., 195  
Hamerly, G., 172  
Hampel, F.R., 178  
Han, E., 215  
Han, J., 34, 311  
Hand, D.J., 252  
Handl, J., 346  
Hankins, M., 4  
Hansen, P., 145, 197, 201, 202  
Haque, E., 303  
Harabasz, J., 329  
Harding, E.F., 157  
Harel, D., 68  
Har-Peled, S., 177, 303  
Hartigan, J.A., 5, 34, 38, 72, 112, 117,  
169, 333  
Harvey, R.J., 195  
Hastie, T., 42, 344  
Hathaway, R.J., 167  
Haykin, S., 59  
He, X., 49  
Hebrail, G., 98  
Heng, P., 339  
Henzinger, M., 307  
Herniter, M.E., 363  
Hero III, A.O., 249  
Herrero, J., 344  
Hertz, J., 61  
Herzel, H., 344  
Hetland, M.L., 88  
Hettich, S., 18  
Heyer, L.J., 347  
Higuchi, S., 162

Hill, A.A., 344  
Himberg, J., 363  
Hinneburg, A., 34, 172, 223, 235  
Hinterberger, H., 225  
Hipp, J., 312, 316  
Ho, T., 11  
Hoare, C.A.R., 391  
Hodges, K., 4  
Hodgson, J., 343  
Hodson, F.R., 157  
Hofmann, T., 68  
Holland, J.H., 194  
Holman, E.W., 145  
Hook, M.E., 140  
Hopcroft, J., 261  
Hopkins, C.E., 29  
Höppner, F., 167  
Horne, R., 4  
Hostetler, L., 181  
Howard, R., 202  
Hsu, C., 67, 98  
Hsu, M., 180  
Hu, Y., 232  
Hua, K.A., 212, 214  
Huang, Y., 307  
Huang, Z., 7, 185, 190, 391, 401  
Huard, C., 345  
Hubálek, Z., 81, 112  
Hubert, L.J., 220  
Hubert, M., 363  
Hughes, J.D., 344, 348  
Huhdanpaa, H., 156, 325  
Hunter, C.P., 344  
Hussein, N., 206

**I**

Ibaraki, T., 261  
Ichino, M., 86  
Ihm, P., 125  
Ikehata, Y., 68  
Iman, R.L., 48  
Indyk, P., 98, 308  
Inselberg, A., 62  
Ismail, M.A., 170, 231  
Itoh, T., 68

**J**

Jaakkola, T.S., 306  
Jagadish, H.V., 97  
Jäger, J., 233  
Jain, A.K., 5, 18, 19, 45, 76, 116, 129,  
169, 317, 333  
Jambu, M., 102  
Jamshidian, M., 249  
Janacek, G.J., 306  
Jardine, J., 11  
Jardine, N., 220  
Jeffreys, H., 250  
Jennrich, R.I., 249  
Jern, M., 63  
Jiang, D., 3, 343, 347  
Jiang, T., 194  
Jin, D., 230, 303  
Jin, H.W., 196  
Johansson, J., 63  
Johnson, S.C., 117, 124  
Jolliffe, I.T., 49, 75  
Jones, D.R., 391  
Jones, M., 274  
Jordan, M.I., 220  
Julius, R.S., 6

**K**

Kahveci, T., 97  
Kailing, K., 303  
Kajinaga, Y., 68  
Kalaba, R., 159  
Kalpakis, K., 306  
Kanade, T., 303  
Kandogan, E., 63  
Kanellakis, P.C., 91  
Kannan, R., 51, 220, 308  
Kannan, S., 308  
Kantabutra, S., 177  
Kanth, K.V.R., 50  
Kanungo, T., 176  
Karypis, G., 215  
Kasetty, S., 89  
Kashi, R., 303  
Kass, R.E., 179, 250  
Kato, N., 261

Kaufman, L., 11, 80, 106, 119, 146, 153,  
190, 261  
Ke, Q., 303  
Keim, D., 172, 223, 303  
Keim, D.A., 34, 69, 235  
Kell, D.B., 346  
Kendall, S.M., 24  
Keogh, E., 88, 89, 305  
Khan, S.S., 172  
Khanna, S., 308  
Kim, D., 90  
Kim, H., 344  
Kim, S., 68, 98  
Kiviluoto, K., 363  
Klawonn, F., 167  
Klein, R.W., 205, 214  
Kleinberg, J., 339  
Kleinberg, J.M., 217  
Klett, C.J., 46  
Klock, H., 68  
Knowles, J., 346  
Kobayashi, M., 343  
Kohonen, T., 58, 355  
Konig, A., 61  
Koren, Y., 68  
Kotidis, Y., 308  
Koudas, N., 98, 308  
Koutroubas, K., 317  
Kriegel, H., 69, 231, 233, 234, 303  
Krishna, K., 195, 203  
Krishnamoorthy, M., 68  
Krishnan, T., 250  
Krishnapuram, R., 303  
Krishnaswamy, S., 307  
Kroeger, P., 303  
Krogh, A., 61  
Kruglyak, S., 347  
Kruse, R., 167  
Kruskal, J.B., 56, 57, 121, 148  
Kruskal, W.H., 109  
Krzanowski, W.J., 41  
Kuiper, F.K., 144  
Kumar, S., 220  
Kumar, V., 215, 312, 316  
Kuncicky, D.C., 372  
Kwon, S., 68

**L**

Lai, Y.T., 41  
Laird, N.M., 248  
Lambert, J.M., 100  
Lan, L.W., 195  
Lance, G.N., 102, 138, 157  
Landau, S., 6  
Landsman, D., 348  
Landwehr, J.M., 121  
Lang, S.D., 212, 214  
Lanyon, S.M., 333  
Larrañaga, P., 172  
Lee, C., 233  
Lee, D., 98  
Lee, J., 90, 270  
Lee, R.C.T., 12  
Lee, S., 90  
Lee, W., 194  
Lee, W.K., 212, 214  
Lee, W.S., 230  
Leese, M., 6  
Legendre, L., 6, 83  
Legendre, P., 6, 81, 83, 112  
Lehrach, H., 344  
Leiserson, C.E., 94  
Li, C., 196  
Li, C.S., 51  
Li, Y., 252, 339  
Liao, X., 195  
Likas, A., 206  
Lin, J., 305  
Lin, K., 68, 89, 93  
Lin, Y., 176  
Lindsay, B.G., 308  
Linoff, G.S., 4  
Liu, B., 23, 276, 312  
Liu, H., 233, 303  
Liu, Y., 195  
Livny, M., 34, 151, 264, 267, 311  
Ljung, P., 63  
Lloyd, S.P., 173  
Lockhart, D.J., 343, 348  
Loh, M.L., 345  
Loh, W., 277  
Lonardi, S., 89  
López-Chavarrías, I., 89

Lorr, M., 9  
Lozano, J.A., 172  
Lu, S., 195, 205  
Lu, Y., 195, 205, 307  
Lukaszewicz, J., 124

**M**

Mántaras, R.L., 331  
Ma, C., 287  
Ma, E.W.M., 230  
Ma, S., 67, 194, 232, 303  
Macnaughton-Smith, P., 145  
Macqueen, J.B., 34, 154, 169, 242  
Macy, R.B., 389, 392  
Maharaj, E.A., 306  
Malerba, D., 23  
Malik, A., 344  
Malik, J., 220  
Manasse, M.S., 312  
Mandelzweig, M., 68  
Mangasarian, O.L., 191  
Manku, G.S., 308  
Mannila, H., 25, 88, 89, 95  
Manolopoulos, Y., 97  
Mántaras, R.L., 12, 111  
Mao, J., 76  
Marchal, K., 347  
Marriott, F.H.C., 41  
Marshall, A., 343  
Martinez, A.R., 241  
Martinez, W.L., 241  
Mathys, J., 347  
Matias, Y., 308  
Matoušek, J., 177  
Matrán, C., 177  
Maulik, U., 194, 195, 329  
Mazumdar, S., 177  
McClellan, S.I., 214  
McErlean, F.J., 214  
McGill, M.J., 98  
McLachlan, G.J., 250  
McMorris, F.R., 116  
McQuitty, L.L., 104, 124  
McSherry, F., 308  
Medvedovic, M., 3  
Meer, P., 4, 181

Mehrotra, S., 88  
 Mehta, M., 277  
 Mendelzon, A., 92, 97  
 Mendelzon, A.O., 97  
 Meng, X., 248  
 Meronk, D.B., 116  
 Mesirov, J.P., 345  
 Messatfa, H., 11  
 Mettu, R.R., 309  
 Meyerson, A., 307  
 Michalewics, Z., 194  
 Michaud, P., 7, 190  
 Miller, J.J., 63  
 Milligan, G.W., 46, 106, 122  
 Milo, T., 97  
 Mirkin, B., 14  
 Mishra, N., 307, 309  
 Mittmann, M., 343  
 Mladenović, N., 197, 201, 202  
 Mockett, L.G., 145  
 Modha, D.S., 62  
 Mohanty, S., 333  
 Mong, C.T., 12  
 Moore, A., 179, 282  
 Moore, A.W., 175, 397, 398  
 Moreau, Y., 347  
 Morgan, B.J.T., 11  
 Morrison, D.G., 77  
 Motwani, R., 98, 152, 271, 307–309  
 Mount, D.M., 176  
 Munro, J.I., 308  
 Muntz, R.r., 222  
 Murali, T.M., 274  
 Murtagh, F., 11, 18, 117, 122, 146, 151, 157  
 Murthy, C.A., 194  
 Murty, M.N., 5, 18, 172, 195  
 Murua, A., 25, 255  
 Mustafa, N.H., 177, 303  
 Muthukrishnan, S., 98, 308

**N**

Nabney, I.T., 363  
 Nagesh, H., 230  
 Nagesh, H.S., 273  
 Nakhaeizadeh, G., 312, 316

Narahashi, M., 303  
 Narasayya, V., 308  
 Narasimha, M.M., 195, 203  
 Naud, A., 56, 57  
 Naughton, J.F., 308  
 Netanyahu, N.S., 176, 303  
 Neumann, D.A., 116  
 Ng, A.Y., 220  
 Ng, M.K., 199  
 Ng, R.T., 34  
 Nicholls, P., 121  
 Nievergelt, J., 225  
 Nikulin, A.E., 68  
 Norton, H., 343

**O**

Oates, T., 306  
 O'Callaghan, L., 309  
 Odell, P.L., 101  
 Ogilvie, J.C., 339  
 Oh, K.W., 338  
 Ord, J.K., 24  
 Ordonez, C., 311  
 Orlóci, L., 78  
 Ostrovsky, R., 309  
 Overall, J.E., 46  
 Özsoyoglu, M., 94  
 Ozsoyoglu, Z.M., 93  
 Özyurt, I.B., 195

**P**

Pal, N.R., 167  
 Pal, S.K., 194  
 Palmer, R.G., 61  
 Pandya, A.S., 389, 392  
 Panigrahy, R., 311  
 Papadopoulos, D., 303  
 Parhankangas, J., 363  
 Park, H., 344  
 Park, J.S., 76, 261  
 Park, N.H., 230  
 Park, S., 98  
 Parker, D.S., 96  
 Parsons, L., 303  
 Paterson, M.S., 308  
 Patterson, C.L., 50

- Payne, T.R., 90  
Pazzani, M., 88, 254  
Pazzani, M.J., 92  
Pei, J., 303, 336, 347  
Pelleg, D., 175, 179, 282  
Peña, J.M., 172  
Perng, C., 67, 96  
Phillips, S.J., 171, 173  
Piatko, C.D., 176  
Pizzi, N.J., 68  
Plaxton, C.G., 309  
Podani, J., 105  
Pollard, D., 172  
Pözlbauer, G., 68  
Posse, C., 157  
Preparata, F.P., 397  
Prim, R.C., 148  
Procopiuc, C., 76, 261  
Procopiuc, C.M., 274  
Puttagunta, V., 306
- Q**  
Qu, Y., 98  
Quinlan, J.R., 277
- R**  
R.J. Rummel, 74  
Rabani, Y., 309  
Rafei, D., 92, 97  
Rafsky, L.C., 121  
Raftery, A.E., 5, 25, 179, 240, 242, 249, 250, 255  
Raghavan, P., 152, 217, 257, 259, 264, 271, 307, 339  
Rajagopalan, S., 307, 308  
Rajan, K., 68  
Ramakrishnan, R., 34, 99, 151, 216, 257, 264, 267, 277, 308, 311  
Ramanathan, M., 347  
Ramoni, M., 89, 306  
Ramsay, G., 343  
Rand, W.M., 11, 330  
Ranganathan, M., 97  
Rao, H., 389, 392  
Rao, K.S., 190  
Rao, V., 389, 392  
Rao, V.R., 112  
Rastogi, R., 34, 99, 152, 219, 271  
Ratanamahatana, C.A., 93  
Rauber, A., 68  
Ravi, T.V., 24  
Ray, S., 40  
Reina, C., 311  
Renganathan, G., 89  
Reymond, P., 348  
Rhee, H.S., 338  
Rivest, R.L., 94  
Robert, C.P., 255  
Rogers, D.J., 81, 84, 220  
Rohlf, F.J., 124, 157  
Rohlf, R.J., 118  
Rose, K., 182, 183, 292, 293  
Ross, G.J.S., 118, 148  
Roth, F.P., 346  
Rousseuw, P.J., 11, 80, 106, 119, 121, 146, 153, 261, 363  
Rubin, D.B., 248  
Rubin, J., 11, 41  
Rundensteiner, E.A., 63  
Runkler, T., 167  
Ruspini, E.H., 159  
Ruzzo, W.L., 25, 50, 255
- S**  
Sabin, M.J., 167  
Salton, G., 98  
Sammon, J.W., Jr., 55  
Sander, J., 231, 233, 234  
Sarafis, I.A., 303  
Saunders, J.A., 4  
Sawhney, H.S., 93  
Scheibler, D., 106  
Schena, M., 343  
Scheunders, P., 56, 57  
Schikuta, E., 224, 226  
Schlag, M., 220  
Schneider, W., 106  
Schuchhardt, J., 344  
Schwarz, G., 179  
Scott, A.J., 41, 156, 239  
Sebastiani, P., 89, 306  
Sedgewick, R., 391

- Selim, S.Z., 170, 214  
Serinko, R.J., 172  
Seshadri, S., 308  
Sevcik, K.C., 225  
Shadbolt, J., 25  
Shafer, J.C., 277  
Shaft, U., 257  
Shahabi, C., 88  
Shalon, D., 343  
Shamir, R., 347  
Shamos, M.I., 397  
Sharan, R., 347  
Sharma, S.C., 328  
Sheikholeslami, G., 229  
Shepard, R.N., 57  
Sherlock, G., 344  
Shim, K., 34, 93, 99, 152, 219, 271, 308  
Shimshoni, I., 183  
Shneiderman, B., 64  
Sibson, R., 11, 117, 119, 120, 146, 150, 220, 315  
Silverman, R., 176  
Simon, I., 306  
Singh, A., 50, 97  
Skármeta, A.G., 196  
Slagle, J.R., 12  
Slonim, D.K., 344, 345  
Smyth, P., 89, 95  
Sneath, P.H.A., 6, 83, 104, 112, 121, 124, 333, 339  
Sokal, R.R., 6, 83, 112, 121  
Somogyi, R., 348  
Somorjai, R.L., 68  
Song, J., 227  
Spangler, W.S., 62  
Späth, H., 145, 154  
Spellman, P.T., 3  
Spielmat, D.A., 220  
Sprenger, T.C., 68  
Srihari, S.N., 71  
Stein, C., 94  
Steinhaus, H., 124  
Steinmetz, L., 348  
Stewart, P.M., 214  
Stoffel, K., 305  
Stokes, L., 308  
Strauss, M., 308  
Struyf, A., 363  
Stute, W., 177  
Su, M., 177  
Su, Z., 232  
Sugeno, M., 335  
Sung, C.S., 196  
Sung, S.Y., 312, 316  
Suzuki, E., 303  
Swami, A.N., 90  
Sycara, K.P., 90  
Symons, M.J., 41, 156, 239  
Szegedy, M., 308
- T**  
Tamayo, P., 345  
Tamma, V., 23  
Tamura, S., 162  
Tanaka, K., 162  
Tang, C., 3, 343, 347  
Tarjan, R., 261  
Tarsitano, A., 172  
Tavazoie, S., 344, 348  
Taylor, J.G., 25  
Teng, S., 220  
Thaper, N., 308  
Theodoridis, S., 317  
Thijs, G., 347  
Thomasian, A., 51  
Thorup, M., 309  
Tibshirani, R., 42, 344  
Tomasi, C., 183  
Trauwaert, E., 334  
Treleaven, P.C., 194  
Trinder, P.W., 303  
Troyanskaya, O., 344  
Truppel, W., 305  
Tsay, R.S., 25  
Tseng, L.Y., 195  
Tsujimura, Y., 195  
Tsumoto, S., 89  
Tubbs, J.D., 82  
Tucker, W., 167  
Tucker-Kellogg, G., 344  
Turi, R.H., 40

**U**

Ullman, J., 261

**V**

van Dyk, D., 248  
van Groenewoud, H., 125  
van Rijsbergen, C.J., 118  
Vanharanta, H., 61  
Varadarajan, K., 303  
Vazirgiannis, M., 40, 317, 326, 328, 334  
Vempala, S., 51, 220, 308  
Verbeek, J.J., 206  
Vesanto, J., 68, 363  
Vetta, A., 220  
Vilo, J.M., 345  
Vinay, V., 51, 308  
Visa, A., 61  
Viswanathan, M., 308  
Vlachos, M., 93  
Vlassis, N., 206

**W**

Walther, G., 42  
Wang, C., 98, 343  
Wang, H., 96, 196, 303, 347  
Wang, J., 311  
Wang, K., 23, 312  
Wang, L., 237  
Wang, W., 222, 303, 347  
Wang, X.S., 98  
Wang, Z., 237  
Ward, J.H., 104  
Ward Jr., J.H., 140, 242  
Ward, M.O., 63  
Warde, W.D., 102  
Watson, L.T., 195  
Wawryniuk, M., 303  
Weber, H., 348  
Wegman, E.J., 63  
Weinman, J., 4  
Weiss, Y., 220  
Wen, X., 348  
Whitley, M.Z., 344  
Whittaker, R.H., 79  
Wilks, S.S., 73  
Willett, P., 145, 146

Williams, W.T., 100, 102, 138, 145, 157  
Wills, G.J., 64  
Wimmer, M., 233  
Winzeler, E.A., 348  
Wirth, M., 220  
Wishart, D., 104, 140, 284  
Wodicka, L., 348  
Wolf, J.L., 76, 261  
Wolfe, J.H., 239  
Wolfsberg, T.G., 348  
Wolski, E., 344  
Wong, J.C., 199  
Wong, K., 194  
Wong, M.A., 34, 169  
Wong, M.H., 93  
Woo, K., 270  
Wotring, J., 4  
Wu, A.Y., 176  
Wu, C.F.J., 249, 347  
Wu, J., 188, 195, 207, 278, 287  
Wu, K.L., 335, 337  
Wu, L., 90  
Wu, X., 12  
Wu, Y., 97  
Wunsch II, D., 13

**X**

Xia, Y., 276  
Xiao, Y., 23, 98, 312, 315  
Xie, X., 159, 336  
Xiong, H., 312, 316  
Xiong, Y., 306  
Xu, C., 23, 312  
Xu, H., 196  
Xu, J., 312, 316  
Xu, R., 13  
Xu, X., 231–234

**Y**

Yaguchi, H., 86  
Yamaguchi, Y., 68  
Yang, C., 183  
Yang, J., 63, 222, 303, 347  
Yang, K., 88  
Yang, M.S., 164, 335, 337  
Yang, Q., 232

- Yang, S.B., 195  
Yang, X., 336  
Yang, Y., 23, 312  
Yang, Z., 188, 195, 207  
Yao, S., 220  
Yazdani, N., 93, 94  
Yeung, D., 306  
Yeung, K.Y., 3, 25, 50, 255  
Yi, B., 90  
Yoon, J., 98  
Yooseph, S., 347  
You, J., 23, 312  
Yu, P., 303  
Yu, P.S., 76, 261, 264, 276, 303, 311, 347  
Yun, C., 312, 316
- Z**
- Zadeh, L.A., 159, 160, 162  
Zahn, C.T., 220  
Zaiane, O.R., 233  
Zait, M., 11  
Zalzala, A.M.S., 303  
Zaslavsky, A., 307  
Zeng, G., 333  
Zhang, A., 3, 229, 343, 347  
Zhang, B., 71, 180  
Zhang, H., 232  
Zhang, L., 347  
Zhang, M., 306  
Zhang, S.R., 96  
Zhang, T., 34, 151, 264, 267, 311  
Zhang, W., 195  
Zhang, Y., 268, 339  
Zhao, L., 195  
Zhao, Y., 227  
Zhong, S., 306  
Zhou, L., 230  
Zhu, L.X., 177  
Zien, J.Y., 220  
Zubrzycki, S., 124  
Zweig, G., 312